# Question on Notice No. 1016 Asked on 12 October 2022

MR M BERKMAN ASKED MINISTER FOR POLICE AND CORRECTIVE SERVICES AND MINISTER FOR FIRE AND EMERGENCY SERVICES (HON M RYAN)—

# QUESTION:

With reference to young people aged 10-17 detained in police watch houses in Queensland—

Will the Minister advise from 1 September 2021 to 30 September 2022 (reported separately by age, gender and Indigenous status) (a) how many distinct young persons were detained in police watch houses for (i) less than six hours, (ii) one night (six to 48 hours), (iii) two to six nights and (iv) more than one week, (b) the average daily number of young people held in watch houses, (c) the longest period of time a young person was detained in a police watch house and (d) how many distinct young persons were detained in each different watch house facility each month?

# ANSWER:

This Government remains committed to ensuring community safety and holding young offenders to account.

It is standard operational policing practice for a young offender who has been arrested and who is not suitable for release, to be detained in a police watchhouse before their first appearance in court and whilst awaiting placement and transportation to a youth detention centre.

Where bail is not granted and the young offender is remanded in custody or the child has been sentenced to a period of detention, the Queensland Police Service (QPS) aims to hold the child for the shortest possible time before admission to a youth detention centre.

It is important to note that from 1 September 2021 to 30 June 2022, 81.8% of watchhouse stays for a young offender was 48 hours or less.

I am advised by the QPS that the response to your question is detailed in the tables below:

(a) (i) Number of unique young offenders detained in police watchhouses for less than 6 hours by age, gender and indigenous status, Queensland, 1 September 2021 to 30 September 2022:

|     | Unique Persons |            |                       |        |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|----------------|------------|-----------------------|--------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |                | Male       |                       | Female |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |                | Non-       |                       |        | Non-       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Indigenous     | indigenous | indigenous Not stated |        | indigenous | Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10  | 4              | -          | -                     | 1      | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | 9              | 2          | -                     | 13     | 1          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | 58             | 9          | 1                     | 28     | 1          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13  | 112            | 21         | 3                     | 66     | 16         | 1          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | 189            | 59         | 1                     | 98     | 32         | 3          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15  | 234            | 93         | 3                     | 100    | 34         | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16  | 207            | 109        | 3                     | 97     | 35         | 2          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | 218            | 122        | 8                     | 106    | 35         | 1          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Notes:

- 1. This data is preliminary and may be subject to change.
- 2. Data relates to persons in custody in police watchhouses for any reason aged between 10 and 17 at the custody start time
- 3. Police watchhouses are those where the organisational unit name contains 'Watchhouse' and are based on the latest detention unit a person was in.
- 4. Less than 6 hours refers to persons who were in a watchhouse for up to 5 hours.
- 5. Unique persons refer to a unique count of persons in the breakdown. A person with multiple custody reports in the period will be counted once per category.
- 6. Not stated refers to persons whose indigenous status was not recorded.
- (a) (ii) Number of unique young offenders detained in police watchhouses for one night by age, gender and indigenous status, Queensland, 1 September 2021 to 30 September 2022:

|     | Unique Persons |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |                | Male       |            | Female     |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |                | Non-       |            |            | Non-       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Indigenous     | indigenous | Not stated | Indigenous | indigenous | Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10  | 2              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | 7              | -          | -          | 3          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | 38             | 4          | -          | 18         | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13  | 97             | 8          | 1          | 56         | 8          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | 162            | 36         | 1          | 82         | 6          | 1          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15  | 200            | 59         | 1          | 98         | 22         | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16  | 218            | 66         | 1          | 68         | 21         | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | 182            | 85         | 5          | 59         | 18         | 3          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Notes:

- 1. This data is preliminary and may be subject to change.
- 2. Data relates to persons in custody in police watchhouses for any reason aged between 10 and 17 at the custody start
- 3. Police watchhouses are those where the organisational unit name contains 'Watchhouse' and are based on the latest detention unit a person was in.
- 4. One night refers to persons who were in a watchhouse for between 6 and 48 hours.
- 5. Unique persons refer to a unique count of persons in the breakdown. A person with multiple custody reports in the period will be counted once per category.
- 6. Not stated refers to persons whose indigenous status was not recorded.
- (a) (iii) Number of unique young offenders detained in police watchhouses for 2 to 6 nights by age, gender and indigenous status, Queensland, 1 September 2021 to 30 September 2022:

|     | Unique Persons |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |                | Male       |            | Female     |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |                | Non-       |            |            | Non-       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Indigenous     | indigenous | Not stated | Indigenous | indigenous | Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10  | -              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | 1              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | 13             | -          | -          | 5          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13  | 44             | 2          | -          | 7          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | 88             | 13         | -          | 27         | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15  | 138            | 27         | 1          | 24         | 6          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16  | 152            | 37         | 1          | 22         | 2          | 1          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | 110            | 44         | 3          | 27         | 2          | 1          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Notes:

- 1. This data is preliminary and may be subject to change.
- 2. Data relates to persons in custody in police watchhouses for any reason aged between 10 and 17 at the custody start time
- 3. Police watchhouses are those where the organisational unit name contains 'Watchhouse' and are based on the latest detention unit a person was in.
- 4. Two to six nights refers to persons who were in a watchhouse for between 49 and 168 hours.
- 5. Unique persons refer to a unique count of persons in the breakdown. A person with multiple custody reports in the period will be counted once per category.
- 6. Not stated refers to persons whose indigenous status was not recorded.
- (a) (iv) Number of unique young offenders detained in police watchhouses for more than a week by age, gender and indigenous status, Queensland, 1 September 2021 to 30 September 2022:

|     | Unique Persons |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |                | Male       |            | Female     |            |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |                | Non-       |            |            | Non-       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Indigenous     | indigenous | Not stated | Indigenous | indigenous | Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10  | -              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | -              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | -              | -          | -          | 1          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13  | 5              | -          | -          | 2          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | 18             | 2          | -          | 4          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15  | 33             | 14         | -          | 11         | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16  | 49             | 9          | -          | 6          | 1          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | 45             | 13         | 1          | 8          | -          | -          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Notes:

- 1. This data is preliminary and may be subject to change.
- 2. Data relates to persons in custody in police watchhouses for any reason aged between 10 and 17 at the custody start
- 3. Police watchhouses are those where the organisational unit name contains 'Watchhouse' and are based on the latest detention unit a person was in.
- 4. More than one week refers to persons who were in a watchhouse for 169 hours and above.
- 5. Unique persons refer to a unique count of persons in the breakdown. A person with multiple custody reports in the period will be counted once per category.
- 6. Not stated refers to persons whose indigenous status was not recorded.
- (b) Between 1 September 2021 and 30 September 2022, the average daily number of young offenders held in watchhouses was 40.
- (c) Between 1 September 2021 and 30 September 2022, the longest period of time a young offender was detained in a police watchhouse was 14.8 days, however over the same period, 81.8% of watchhouse stays for a young offender was 48 hours or less.

# (d) Number of young persons in police watchhouse by watchhouse and month, Queensland, 1 September 2021 to 30 September 2022:

|                              | 1    | Unique Persons |     |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------|------|----------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                              | 2021 |                |     | 2022 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Watchhouse                   | Sep  | Oct            | Nov | Dec  | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep |
| Brisbane Watchhouse          | 55   | 53             | 47  | 43   | 56  | 70  | 83  | 62  | 46  | 54  | 81  | 71  | 57  |
| Bundaberg Watchhouse         | 2    | 1              | 3   | 3    | 4   | -   | 2   | 1   | 5   | 6   | 1   | 3   | 5   |
| Caboolture Watchhouse        | 9    | 7              | 11  | 14   | 13  | 14  | 28  | 14  | 16  | 9   | 6   | 15  | 13  |
| Cairns Watchhouse            | 56   | 57             | 61  | 71   | 70  | 71  | 79  | 60  | 69  | 74  | 48  | 56  | 72  |
| Charleville Watchhouse       | 2    | -              | 1   | -    | -   | -   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 1   | 1   | -   | 1   |
| Cleveland Watchhouse         | 5    | 4              | 4   | 8    | 9   | 11  | 8   | 6   | 5   | 11  | 6   | 4   | 15  |
| Cunnamulla Watchhouse        | 1    | 2              | 1   | -    | 3   | 1   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | 1   | -   |
| Dalby Watchhouse             | 4    | 6              | 2   | 2    | 2   | -   | 5   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 4   | 2   | 2   |
| Doomadgee Watchhouse         | -    | -              | -   | -    | -   | -   | 1   | -   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| Emerald Watchhouse           | -    | -              | -   | 1    | 3   | 2   | 1   | -   | -   | 2   | 1   | -   | -   |
| Gladstone Watchhouse         | 4    | 6              | 2   | 2    | 3   | 10  | 8   | 3   | 6   | 4   | 4   | 6   | 1   |
| Gympie Watchhouse            | 1    | 3              | 1   | 5    | 1   | 2   | 1   | 9   | 3   | 4   | -   | 9   | 3   |
| Hervey Bay Watchhouse        | 18   | 14             | 16  | 8    | 13  | 8   | 13  | 12  | 9   | 11  | 6   | 16  | 12  |
| Innisfail Watchhouse         | 4    | 3              | 10  | 4    | 5   | 10  | 5   | 2   | 3   | 11  | 4   | 3   | 5   |
| Ipswich District Watchhouse  | 34   | 41             | 37  | 43   | 35  | 28  | 28  | 30  | 45  | 28  | 35  | 39  | 31  |
| Kingaroy Watchhouse          | 2    | 6              | 5   | 6    | 4   | -   | 1   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 2   | 5   | 2   |
| Logan District Watchhouse    | 12   | 13             | 7   | 17   | 14  | 8   | 11  | 12  | 8   | 8   | 5   | 9   | 14  |
| Mackay Watchhouse            | 7    | 8              | 7   | 4    | 2   | 4   | 3   | 6   | 4   | 7   | 3   | 11  | 5   |
| Mareeba Watchhouse           | 9    | 6              | 11  | 17   | 9   | 9   | 4   | 8   | 7   | 9   | 4   | 9   | 6   |
| Maroochydore Watchhouse      | 14   | 9              | 11  | 9    | 16  | 17  | 10  | 7   | 7   | 22  | 14  | 7   | 13  |
| Maryborough Watchhouse       | -    | 2              | 1   | 1    | 2   | 1   | 1   | 4   | 1   | 5   | 3   | 3   | 3   |
| Mornington Island Watchhouse | 3    | 6              | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 3   | 2   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 3   |
| Mount Isa Watchhouse         | 21   | 32             | 22  | 30   | 24  | 20  | 19  | 23  | 20  | 20  | 25  | 25  | 14  |
| Murgon Watchhouse            | 2    | 5              | 9   | 8    | 10  | 7   | 9   | 9   | 7   | 4   | 3   | 8   | 3   |
| Noosa Heads Watchhouse       | -    | 1              | -   | 3    | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
| Pine Rivers Watchhouse       | 11   | 11             | 11  | 6    | 11  | 3   | 1   | 2   | 10  | 17  | 12  | 8   | 13  |
| Redcliffe Watchhouse         | 18   | 15             | 17  | 14   | 21  | 8   | 5   | 10  | 12  | 1   | 6   | 5   | 7   |
| Richlands Watchhouse         | 27   | 29             | 27  | 21   | 11  | 19  | 24  | 4   | 16  | 12  | 20  | 5   | 17  |
| Rockhampton Watchhouse       | 27   | 24             | 16  | 15   | 19  | 21  | 21  | 23  | 23  | 17  | 28  | 20  | 22  |
| Roma Watchhouse              | 1    | 2              | 3   | -    | 2   | 3   | 8   | 1   | 3   | 5   | 1   | 8   | -   |
| Saint George Watchhouse      | -    | -              | 1   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | 1   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 2   |
| Sandgate Watchhouse          | 3    | -              | 1   | 2    | -   | 1   | -   | 5   | -   | 1   | -   | 1   | -   |
| Southport Watchhouse         | 48   | 52             | 54  | 45   | 36  | 42  | 38  | 38  | 40  | 40  | 32  | 29  | 27  |
| Toowoomba Watchhouse         | 31   | 48             | 36  | 28   | 37  | 36  | 33  | 27  | 37  | 31  | 39  | 46  | 29  |
| Townsville Watchhouse        | 61   | 49             | 46  | 49   | 51  | 37  | 51  | 39  | 53  | 57  | 54  | 47  | 77  |
| Warwick Watchhouse           | -    | -              | 5   | 1    | 1   | 7   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 4   | 1   | -   | 5   |
| Whitsunday Watchhouse        | 1    | -              | 2   | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | 1   | -   |
| Wynnum Watchhouse            | -    | 1              | -   | 3    | 2   | 4   | 8   | -   | 4   | 2   | 4   | 3   | 1   |

### Notes:

- 1. This data is preliminary and may be subject to change.
- 2. Data relates to persons in custody in police watchhouses for any reason aged between 10 and 17 at the custody start time
- 3. Police watchhouses are those where the organisational unit name contains 'Watchhouse' and are based on the latest detention unit a person was in.
- 4. A person who was in custody spanning two different months is reported against the month the custody was started. However, if the same person was in custody in a separate event, that person will be reported against the second period.